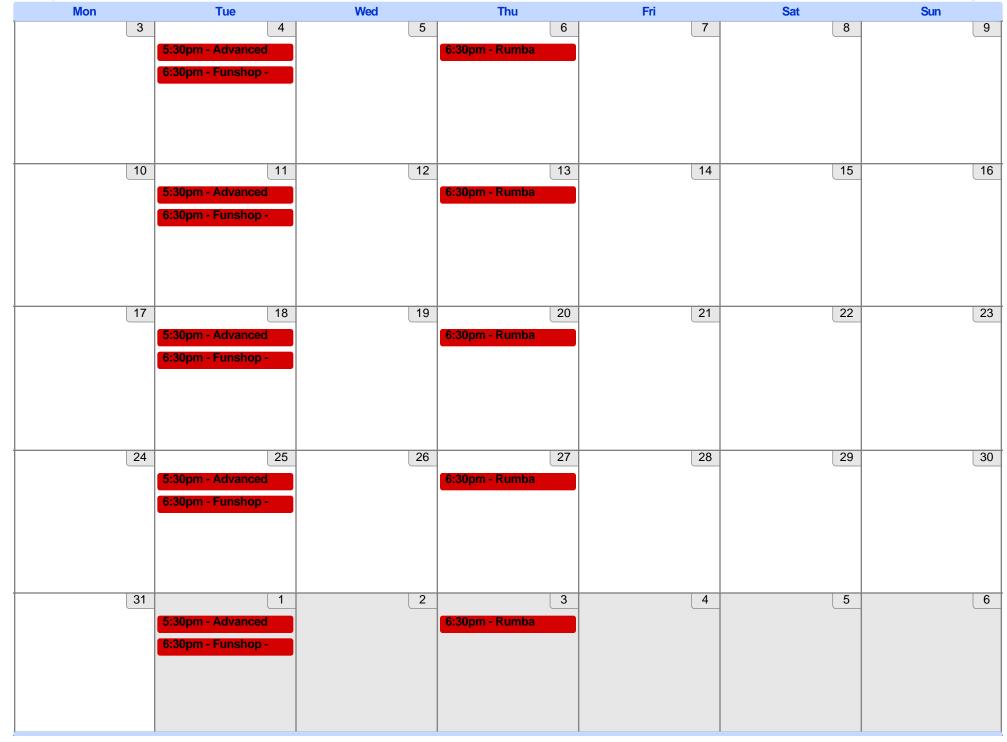
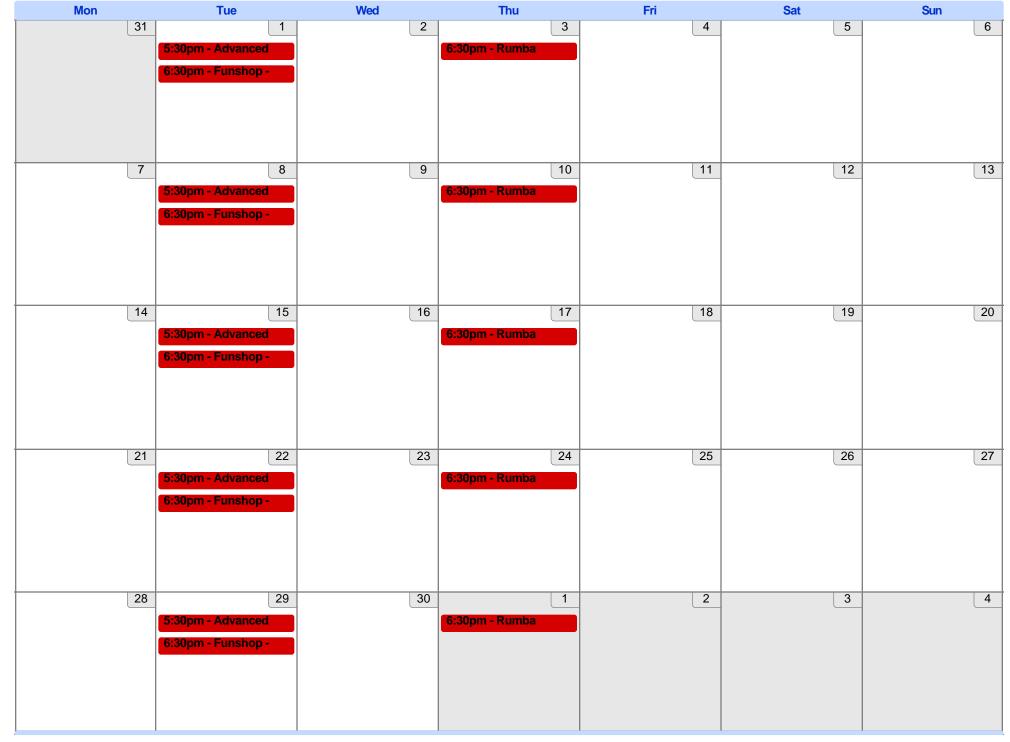
Dancing Friends, Buckeroo, UAC, Holidays in United States

Mar 2025 (Pacific Time - Los Angeles)







Dancing Friends, Buckeroo, UAC, Holidays in United States

